INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM

FORTIFICATION AND SOVEREIGN POWERS - FORTIFIED ARCHITECTURE AND CONTROL OF TERRITORIES

FROM 18 TO 21 NOVEMBER 2021 IN CARCASSONNE

Hôtel de la Cité, Espace Convention, place Auguste-Pierre-Pont city of Carcassonne
THURSDAY 18 NOVEMBER

09:30 am  Presentation of the Lastours castles from the Belvedere by Marie-Elise Gardel, medievalist and archaeologist.

12:00 pm  Buffet lunch.

01:30 PM  INAUGURAL SESSION.

- Introductory speech by the president of Aude departmental council.

- Un colloque inscrit dans le projet de candidature au patrimoine mondial du bien en série « La Cité de Carcassonne et ses châteaux sentinelles de montagne »* (A symposium that falls within the project to apply for world heritage status for the ‘City of Carcassonne and its sentinel mountain castles’ serial property) by Philippe Mercier, Head of the mission for the management and enhancement of cultural property, International relations, European cultural itineraries and the Occitania Regional Office of Cultural Affairs, and Sylvie Caucanas, General Conservator of Heritage, member of the scientific committee for the application.

Inaugural conferences

- Souveraineté et architectures fortifiées. Le cas des grandes enceintes de Saint Louis en France et au Proche-Orient* (Sovereignty and fortified architecture. The case of the great walls of Saint Louis in France and the Middle East) by Jean Mesqui, Bridges and Roads General Engineer, Doctor of Letters (France).

- Fortification et pouvoirs souverains. Aspects militaires* (Fortification and sovereign powers. Military aspects) by Xavier Hélary, Professor of Medieval History, Jean-Moulin Lyon III University (France).

* Conference in French
04:00 PM  INTRODUCTORY SESSION: CARCASSONNE AND NEIGHBOURING TERRITORIES.
Chairperson: Jean Yasmine, architect, archaeologist, Lebanese University in Beirut (Lebanon)

- La mise en place d’un réseau fortifié au XIIIᵉ s. Architecture comparée de la cité de Carcassonne et de ses « châteaux sentinels »* (The establishment of a fortified network in the 13th century. A comparison of architecture in the City of Carcassonne and its 'sentinel castles')
  by Marie-Elise Gardel, Doctor of History, medievalist and archaeologist, member of the scientific committee for the application (France), Nicolas Faucherre, Professor of Art History and Medieval Archaeology, University of Aix-Marseille, member of the scientific committee for the application (France), and Andreas Hartmann-Virnich, Professor of Art History and Medieval Archaeology, University of Aix-Marseille (France).

- La mise en défense du royaume de Majorque : les comtés de Roussillon et de Cerdagne entre le XIIIᵉ et le milieu du XIVᵉ siècle* (The defence of the kingdom of Mallorca: The counties of Roussillon and Cerdagne from the 13th century to mid-14th century)
  by Carole Puig, Doctor of History, medievalist and archaeologist (France), and Lucien Bayrou, French heritage (Bâtiments de France) honorary architect, Doctor of Art History, member of the scientific committee for the application (France).

- Castrum et villa, la construction d’une principauté territoriale pyrénéenne : le comté de Foix*(Castrum and villa, the construction of a Pyrenean territorial principality: the county of Foix)
  by Florence Guillot, Doctor of History, medievalist and archaeologist (France).

FRIDAY 19 NOVEMBER
Throughout this day, sessions will take place simultaneously in two separate rooms.

08:30 AM  SESSION 1: TERRITORY CONTROL STRATEGIES
Chairperson: Lindy Grant, Professor Emeritus in Medieval History, University of Reading. Hon. Research Fellow, Courtauld Institute of Art

- Fortifying the Ards with an Eye to the Sea : Castle Hill and the Mottes of the Ards Peninsula in John de Courcy’s Maritime Lordship
  by Thomas Barrows, doctoral candidate, Saint Louis University (USA).

- Castles behind the Eastern Borders of the Hungarian Kingdom – Expansion Pursuits in the 1st half of the 13th century

7:30 pm  Opening dinner.
by Dr. András Sófalvi, Haáz Rezső Museum, Odorheiu Secuiesc, (Romania).

- Edward I (1272 - 1307) and the Role of Fortification. Success and Failure
  by Dr. James Scott Petre, University of the Highlands and Islands (Scotland).

- Territories of Conquest and the Fortification of Mallorca
  by Martin S. Goffriller, Xi’an Jiaotong Liverpool University (China/United Kingdom).

- Restructuring of fortification systems in Lithuania at the end of the 13th century
  by Dr. Vytas Jankauskas, Research center of Grand Duchy of Lithuania (Lithuania).

08:30 AM SESSION 2: ARCHITECTURE AND SOVEREIGN POWERS.
Chairperson: Nicolas Faucherre, Professor of Art History and Medieval Archeology, University of Aix-Marseille (France)

- Murs et forteresses en Castille médiévale. Tradition et innovation dans les architectures défensives des XIIIe et XIVe siècles
  (Walls and fortresses in medieval Castille. Tradition and innovation in defensive architectures of the 13th and 14th centuries)
  by Jose-Miguel Remolina-Seivane, Architect, Colegio Arquitectos de Cantabria, Doctor Titled in the Universidad de Cantabria, Independent Researcher (Spain).

- Politique castrale en Lotharingie aux XIIIe et XIVe siècles, le cas des comtés de Namur et de Chiny
  (Castle policy in Lotharingia in the 13th and 14th centuries, the case of the counties of Namur and Chiny)
  by Philippe Bragard, Professor of History of Architecture and Town Planning at the Catholic University of Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, member of the Scientific Committee for the application (Belgium).

- The influence of the «fortification philipienne» in Western Germany
  by Dr-phil, Dr-Ing Thomas Biller, owner of an office for architectural history and historical building research in Freiburg (Germany).

- Fortification, residence and showpiece : Dover Castle in the 13th century
  by Roy Porter, BA FSA, Senior Properties Curator (South), English Heritage (United Kingdom).

- Le réseau castral des comtes de Savoie au XIIIe siècle ou comment construire rapidement, solidement et bon marché : main d’œuvre et organisation de chantiers
  (The castle network of the counts of Savoy in the 13th century or how to build quickly, solidly and cheaply: labour and organisation of construction sites)
  by Daniel de Raemy, Doctor of Letters, independent monuments historian (Switzerland).

01:00 pm Buffet lunch.

* Conference in French

![Castle of Peyrepertuse](image)
14H30 SESSION 3 : GESTION ADMINISTRATIVE ET ORGANISATION DES TERRITOIRES.
Président : Carlo Tosco, architecte et professeur d’histoire, Politecnico di Torino (Italie)

- Juramentum de castello redendo. Seigneurs, vassaux et l’obligation de rendre le château dans les actes féodaux* (Juramentum de castello redendo. Lords, vassals and the obligation to return the castle in feudal titles)
  by Hélène Débax, Professor of Medieval History, Jean-Jaurès University, Toulouse (France).

- Castles of Conquest and Governance on the Western Fringe of the Angevin Empire : Inconsistency and Eventual Failure
  by Dr. Daniel Tietzsch-Tyler, private researcher (Ireland).

- Les bastides ont-elles eu un rôle militaire?* (Did bastides have a military role?)
  by Jean-Paul Valois, Doctor of Science and Simon Pierre, Doctor of Medieval History, Federation of Bastides of Aquitaine (France).

- Fortress as a Marker of Transformation in the Religious Landscape. Case of Teutonic Order’s Castles in Prussia
  by Dmitriy Weber, St. Petersburg State university (Russia).

- Le prince et la fortification dans l’espace lorrain (XIIe-XIVe s) * (The prince and fortification in the Lorraine area [12th to 14th century])
  by Gérard Giuliaio, Professor Emeritus of History and Medieval Archaeology, University of Lorraine, Nancy (France).

02:30 PM SESSION 4: IDENTITY ARCHITECTURES?
Chairperson: Philippe Bragard, Professor of History of Architecture and Town Planning at the Catholic University of Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve (Belgium)

- Overlooking and Overlooked: Early Medieval Watchtowers and Edward 1’s 13th-Century Castles in a Medieval Welsh Land-and Seascape.
  by Dr. Rachel E. Swallow, FSA Honorary Fellow, The University of Liverpool (United Kingdom).

- De la fortification à l’architecture identitaire. Les constructions castrales des Lusignan * (From fortification to identity architecture. The Lusignans’ castle constructions)
  by Clément de Vasselot, Doctor of Medieval History, ATER, Sorbonne University, Paris (France).

- La construction du château d’Angers : la force d’un symbole* (Angers castle construction: the power of a symbol)
  by Emmanuel Litoux, heritage curator head of the Archaeology Unit of the Departmental Conservation of Maine-et-Loire (France).

- Les fortifications de John Lackland (France, Grande Bretagne)* (The fortifications of Jean sans Terre (France, Great Britain))
by Marie-Pierre Baudry, Doctor of Art History and Medieval Archaeology, castle specialist, manager of Scop Atemporelle (France).

- Les canons architecturaux du royaume d’Arménie en Cilicie* (The architectural canons of the kingdom of Armenia in Cilicia)
  by Maxime Goepp, Chief Engineer for State Public Works, researcher in medieval military architecture (France).

Meal and free evening.

SATURDAY 20 NOVEMBER

08:30 AM  SESSION 5: FORTRESSES IN TIMES OF PEACE AND WAR.

Chairperson: Daniel de Raemy, Doctor of Letters, independent monuments historian (Switzerland)

- The royal castles of Edward I and English control of North Wales
  by Jeremy Ashbee, MA PhD FSA, Head Properties Curator, English Heritage (United Kingdom).

- Power and Domesticity : Castles and Capetian Rulership in the Thirteenth Century
  by Lindy Grant, Professor Emeritus in Medieval History, University of Reading. Hon. Research Fellow, Courtauld Institute of Art (United Kingdom).

- Flageller les murs : la guerre de siège de Louis IX en Poitou, 1242* (Flog the walls: the siege warfare of Louis IX in Poitou, 1242)
  by Amicie Pélissié du Rausas, Lecturer in Medieval History, University of La Rochelle (France).

- Residential Centers of Hungary in the Period of the Mongol invasions : Written and Archeological Evidences
  by Dr Balázs Nagy, université Eötvös Loránd, Budapest (Hongrie).
12:15 pm  Buffet lunch.

01:40 PM CONCLUDING SESSION. SOVEREIGN POWERS AND LARGE, GROUPED SERIES.
Chairperson: Hélène Débax, Professor of Medieval History, Jean-Jaurès University, Toulouse (France)

• L’architecture en « mémoires ». L’organisation de la maîtrise d’œuvre sur les chantiers de Philippe Auguste* (Architecture as ‘memories’. The organisation of project management on the work sites of Philippe Auguste)
  by Denis Hayot, Doctor of Art History, André-Chastel Centre (France).

• L’architecture des châteaux frédériciens en Sicile : perspectives de recherche* (The architecture of Frederick the Great’s castles in Sicily: perspectives for research)
  by Carlo Tosco, Architect and Professor of History, Politecnico di Torino (Italy), Maria-Mercedes Bares, Architect, Doctor of History of Architecture, Universita degli studi di Palermo (Italy), Tancredi Bella, Professor of History of Medieval Art, dipartimento di Scienze Umanche, universita di Catania (Italy), Fabio Linguanti, Architect, Doctor of Building Archaeology, universita degli studi di Palermo (Italy), and Alessandra Panicco, Landscape Architect, Politecnico di Torino (Italy).

• James of St George and the «Edwardian» Castle
  by Malcolm Hislop, BA PhD MCIfA, independent researcher and author (United Kingdom).

  Conclusion by Jean Mesqui.

Guided tour of the castle of Carcassonne by Denis Hayot and Dominique Baudreu (Centre of Medieval Archaeology in Languedoc) and discovery of the immersive video projection on the ‘City of Carcassonne and its sentinel mountain castles’ serial property.

Meal and free evening.

SUNDAY 21 NOVEMBER

09:30 am  Tour of the Peyrepertuse castle.

12:30 pm  Achille Mir theatre - presentation of the application for world heritage status for the ‘City of Carcassonne and its sentinel mountain castles’ serial property*
  by Jean-Loup Abbé, Professor Emeritus of Medieval History, Jean-Jaurès University, Toulouse, member of the scientific committee for the application.

  Buffet in Cucugnan..

02:30 pm  Departure for the tour of the Quéribus castle.

5:30 pm  End of the day’s activities.

* Conference in French
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Registration and prices:

The association Mission Patrimoine Mondial is supporting the Unesco World Heritage application for the serial property «The City of Carcassonne and its sentinel mountain castles», which includes the fortresses of Aguilar, Lastours, Montségur, Peyrepertuse, Puilaurens, Quéribus and Termes. It brings together all the players concerned and aims to set up a governance system for the candidacy and to plan the sustainable management of the serial property.